



# US NAVY RADIAC STANDARDS



Keith D. Turner, P. E.

NMCLANT Code 233

US NAVY RADIAC STANDARDS



# US NAVY RADIAC STANDARDS

- **Navy RADIAC Standards Mission**
- **Definitions**
- **Gamma Standards**
- **Alpha Standards**
- **Beta Standards**
- **Neutron Standards**
- **New Technology**
- **US Navy RADIAC Standards Work**



# **US NAVY RADIAC STANDARDS**

## **US Navy RADIAC Standards Mission**

**“Provide safe, reliable and accurate RADIAC Calibrators with NIST traceable data to the RADIAC Calibrations Laboratories.”**



# US NAVY RADIAC STANDARDS

Who do we serve?

## US Navy's 7 RADIAC Calibration Laboratories (RCLs)

| PEJ       | S/N   |
|-----------|-------|
| AN/UDM-10 | A-689 |
| AN/UDM-12 | A11   |
| AN/UDM-13 | Be15  |
| AN/UDM-13 | Be10  |
| AN/UDM-1B | 7     |

| PSJ       | S/N   |
|-----------|-------|
| AN/UDM-10 | A-776 |
| AN/UDM-12 | A15   |
| AN/UDM-13 | Be5   |
| AN/UDM-1B | 2     |
| AN/UDM-1B | 6     |

| SDJ         | S/N   |
|-------------|-------|
| AN/UDM-10   | A-700 |
| AN/UDM-12   | A22   |
| AN/UDM-13   | Be12  |
| AN/UDM-1B   | 5     |
| AN/UDM-1B   | 22    |
| TS-1216C/UD | C4    |

| NLJ       | S/N   |
|-----------|-------|
| AN/UDM-10 | A-688 |
| AN/UDM-12 | A7    |
| AN/UDM-13 | Be4   |
| AN/UDM-1B | 25    |

| WAJ         | S/N   |
|-------------|-------|
| AN/UDM-10   | A-722 |
| AN/UDM-12   | A5    |
| AN/UDM-12   | A6    |
| AN/UDM-13   | Be3   |
| AN/UDM-13   | Be8   |
| AN/UDM-1B   | 1     |
| AN/UDM-1B   | 23    |
| TS-1216B/UD | C5/M  |

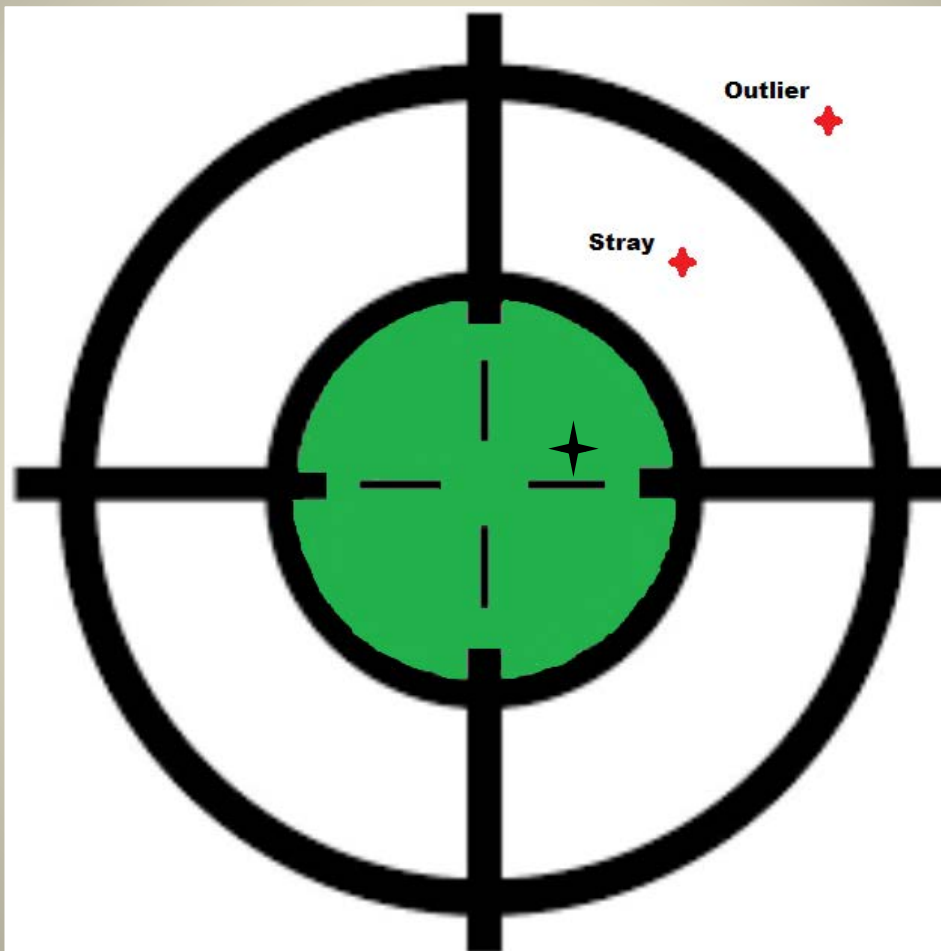
| MAJ         | S/N   |
|-------------|-------|
| AN/UDM-10   | A-713 |
| AN/UDM-12   | A9    |
| AN/UDM-12   | A10   |
| AN/UDM-13   | Be6   |
| AN/UDM-1B   | 21    |
| AN/UDM-1B   | 24    |
| TS-1216B/UD | C2    |


| NOJ         | S/N   |
|-------------|-------|
| AN/UDM-10   | A-717 |
| MX-9335/UDM | M-588 |
| AN/UDM-12   | A4    |
| AN/UDM-13   | Be9   |
| AN/UDM-1B   | 4     |
| TS-1216B/UD | C3NOR |



# US NAVY RADIAC STANDARDS

Goal



 normal range of expected results



# US NAVY RADIAC STANDARDS

## Definitions

- **Calibration** – A quantitative comparison between a known standard and an instrument under test in order to determine how accurately the test instrument is performing.
- **Characterization** – Process of obtaining data from a radiation calibration standard and using that data to develop a mathematical model.
- **Mathematical Model** - A "*Mathematical Model*" attempts to copy how a real-world thing behaves utilizing an equation.
- **Outlier** – An out-of-tolerance data point that lies an abnormal distance from the normal range of expected results.
- **Pre/Post Checks** – Performed on Transfer Standard probes to validate data taken in the field.
- **Stray** – An out-of-tolerance data point that is found between an outlier and the normal range of expected results.
- **Tolerance** – The permissible variation of a piece or set of data.
- **Verification** – The act or process of confirming or checking the accuracy of something. In RADIAC it means making sure that a radioactive source (calibrator) is performing within the normal range of expected results as it decays. Finding out if the source is decaying or “behaving” as expected.



# US NAVY RADIAC STANDARDS

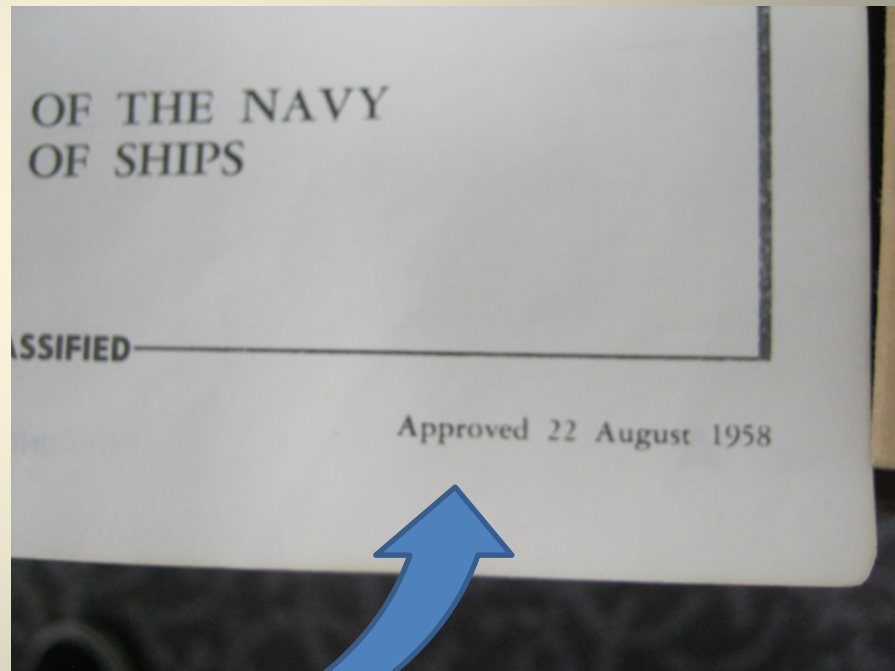
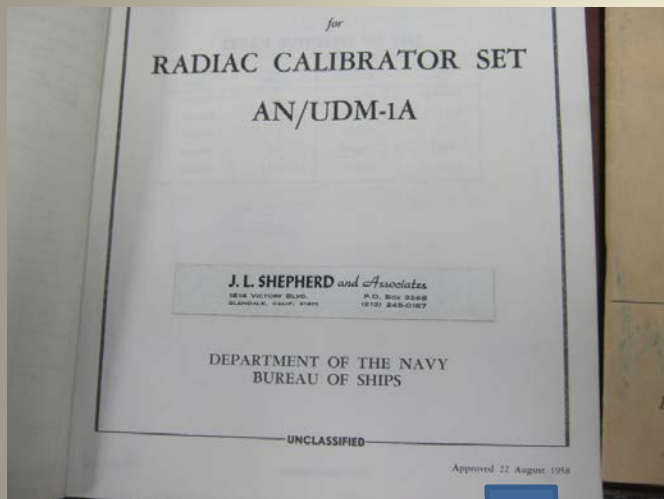
## Gamma Calibration History





# US NAVY RADIAC STANDARDS

## AN/UDM-1A History

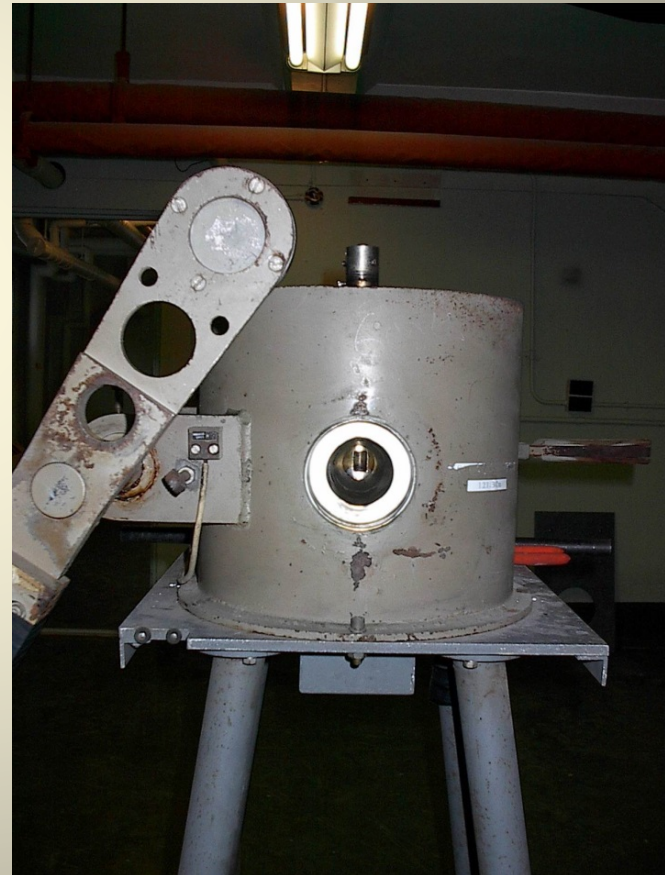




# US NAVY RADIAC STANDARDS

## AN/UDM-1A History

- Late 1950s first used
- Very simple mechanical design
- Decent sized source
- Parts wore out over years





# US NAVY RADIAC STANDARDS

## AN/UDM-1A History

- Parts became obsolete



(Keyway)



(Circular Collimator)

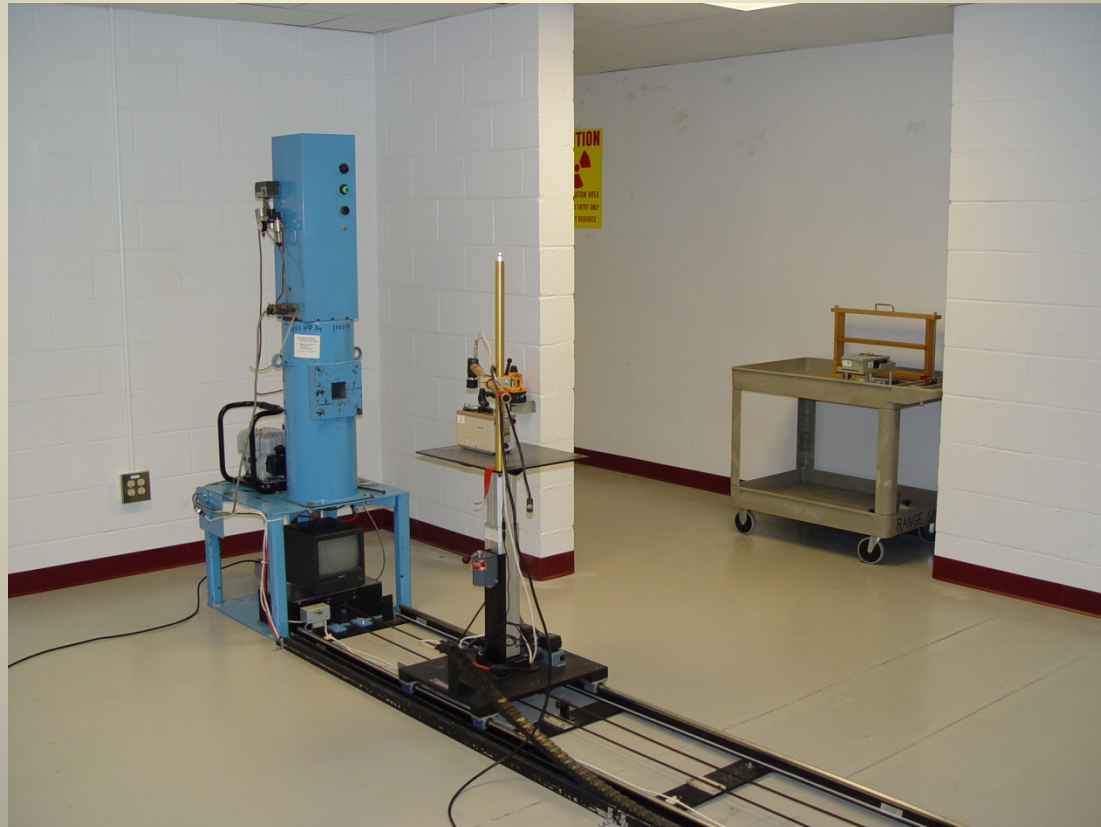
- Final AN/UDM-1A removed from US Navy service in November 2015



# US NAVY RADIAC STANDARDS

## AN/UDM-1B History

- Mid 1990s first used
- JL Shepherd & Associates
- 12 fielded units
- 1 Mockup unit

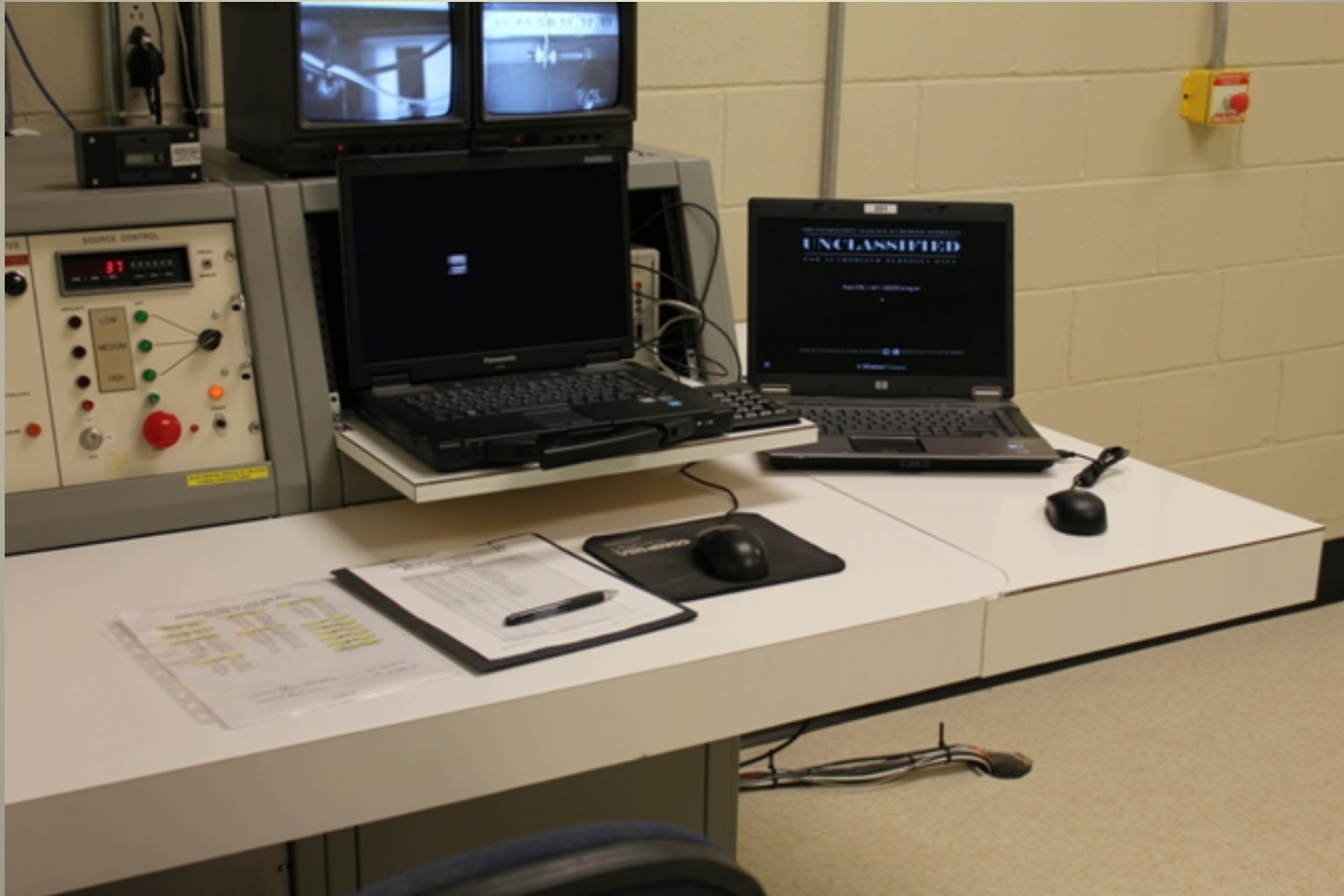






# US NAVY RADIAC STANDARDS

## AN/UDM-1B Console at Mayport RCL





# US NAVY RADIAC STANDARDS

## AN/UDM-1B Controls





# US NAVY RADIAC STANDARDS

## AN/UDM-1B Mock Up





# US NAVY RADIAC STANDARDS

## AN/UDM-1B Mock Up





# US NAVY RADIAC STANDARDS

## AN/UDM-1B GAMMA CALIBRATOR VERIFICATIONS

- Same equipment/processes as used in characterizations with fewer test points. A4 through A8 ionization chambers with electrometer and HVPS.
- 3 year periodicity and +/- 5% is the allowable tolerance.
- RADIAC Calibration Laboratories are issued a new letter once data has been verified as acceptable by Navy RADIAC Standards Engineers.





# US NAVY RADIAC STANDARDS

## AN/UDM-12 ALPHA CALIBRATOR

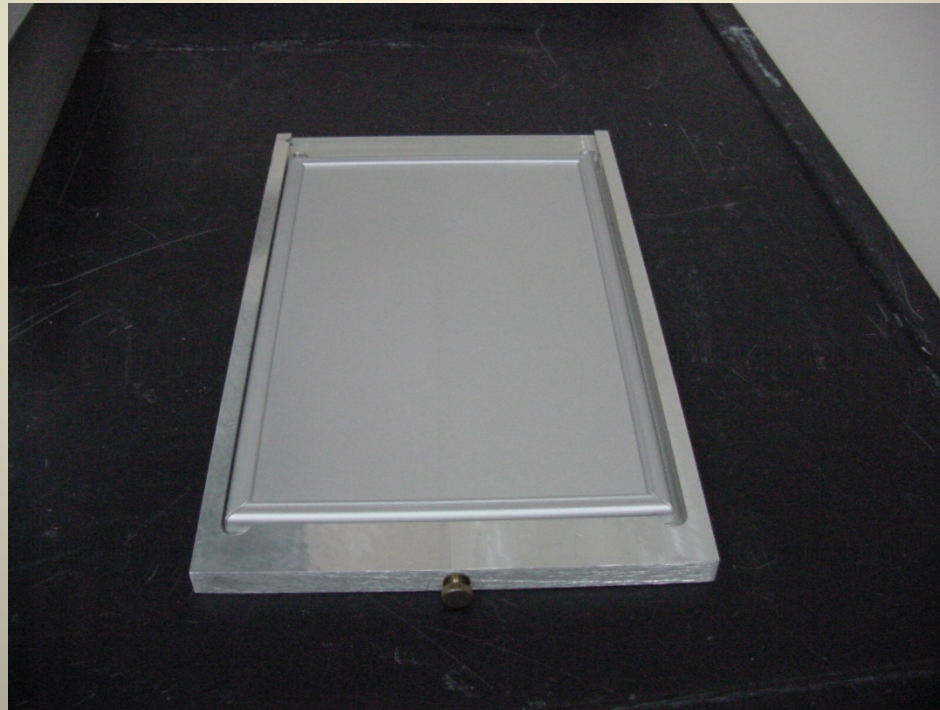




# US NAVY RADIAC STANDARDS

## AN/UDM-12 ALPHA CALIBRATOR

- Used to calibrate DT-681 and ADM-300 (AP-100) Alpha Probes
- Pu238 (Amersham PP-100 trays)
- 5 Trays/Ranges
  - 0.0012 Ci
  - 0.012 Ci
  - 0.12 Ci
  - 1.2 Ci
  - 12 Ci





# **US NAVY RADIAC STANDARDS**

## **AN/UDM-12 ALPHA CALIBRATOR**

- **Verified using three DT-681 Transfer Standard Alpha Probes**
- **Transfer Standard Probes are pre and post checked against the Navy AN/UDM-12 Alpha Standard.**
- **3 year periodicity and +/- 5% is the allowable tolerance.**
- **RADIAC Calibration Laboratories are issued a new letter once data has been verified as acceptable by Navy RADIAC Standards Engineers.**



# US NAVY RADIAC STANDARDS

## AN/UDM-13 BETA CALIBRATOR





# US NAVY RADIAC STANDARDS

## AN/UDM-13 BETA CALIBRATOR

- Used to calibrate DT-304, DT-643 and ADM-300 Beta Probes (BP-100)
- Tc99 (approximately 10 nanoCuries), exempt quantity + long half-life!
- Single source/energy range
- 11,000 – 13,000 dpm (approximate)

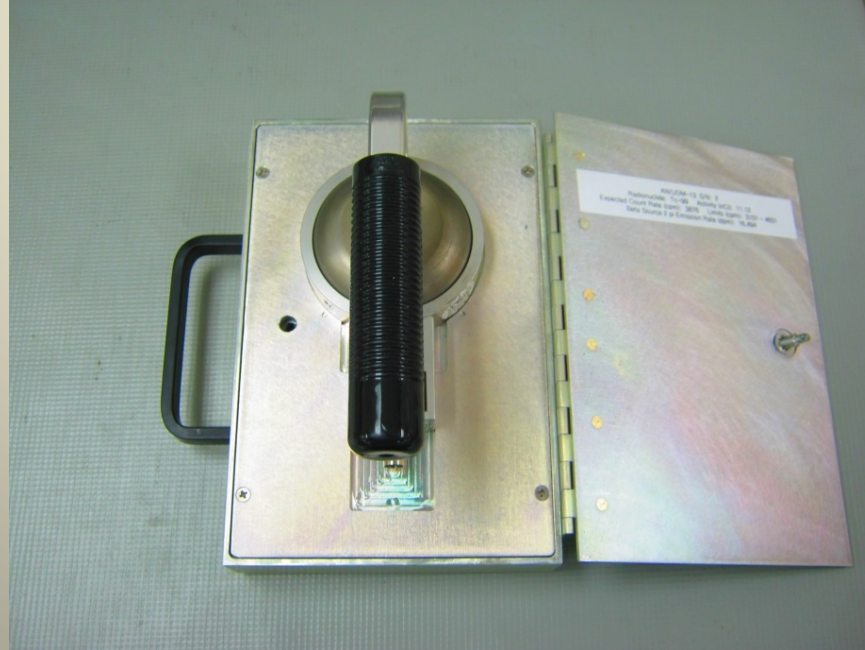




# US NAVY RADIAC STANDARDS

## AN/UDM-13 BETA CALIBRATOR

- Characterized using three DT-304 Transfer Standard Beta Probes (3)
- Transfer Standard Probes are pre and post checked against the Navy AN/UDM-13 Beta Standard.
- 3 year periodicity and new dpm/cpm data is issued each time the calibrator is characterized.





# US NAVY RADIAC STANDARDS

## AN/UDM-10 NEUTRON CALIBRATOR







# US NAVY RADIAC STANDARDS

## AN/UDM-10 NEUTRON CALIBRATOR

- Used to calibrate AN/PDR-70s only. (SNOOPY)
- 100 milliCurie Ambe source
- Hi Range approximately 11 - 13 mR/hr
- Low Range approximately 1 – 3 mR/hr



# **US NAVY RADIAC STANDARDS**

## **AN/UDM-10 NEUTRON CALIBRATOR**

- **Calibrated using AN/PDR-70 Standard Transfer Neutron Probes (3) and a CP-792D/UD Scalar counter**
- **3 year periodicity and +/- 5% is the allowable tolerance.**
- **RADIAC Calibration Laboratories are issued a new letter once data has been verified as acceptable by Navy RADIAC Standards Engineers.**
- **AN/PDR-70 Transfer Standards are verified against data obtained from the Navy Neutron Standards**



# US NAVY RADIAC STANDARDS

OAFNR







# US NAVY RADIAC STANDARDS

OAFNR





# US NAVY RADIAC STANDARDS

OAFNR





# US NAVY RADIAC STANDARDS

OAFNR





# US NAVY RADIAC STANDARDS

New Technology

HOPEWELL DESIGNS INC.

## G10 – Gamma Beam Irradiator



- 1 or 2 sources
- Cs-137 up to 2200 Ci
- Co-60 up to 10 Ci
- 0-8000X attenuator set
- Automated computer control
- (or) Electronic control



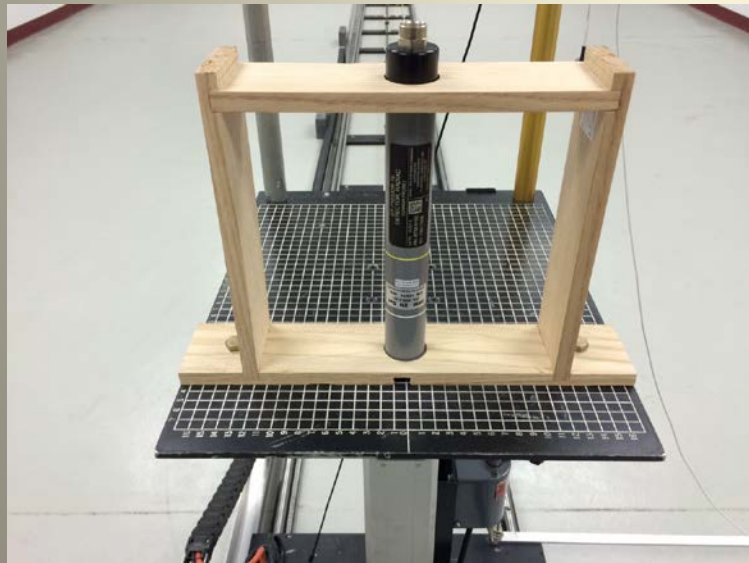
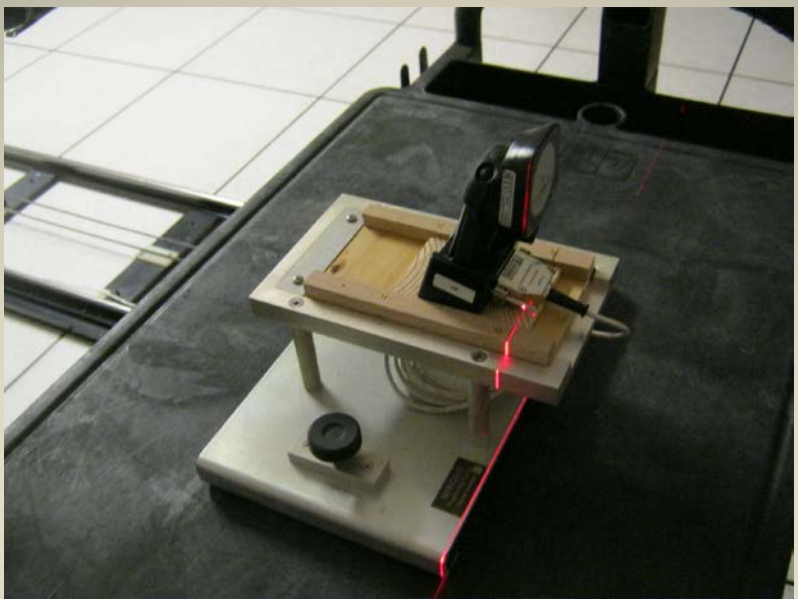
# US NAVY RADIAC STANDARDS

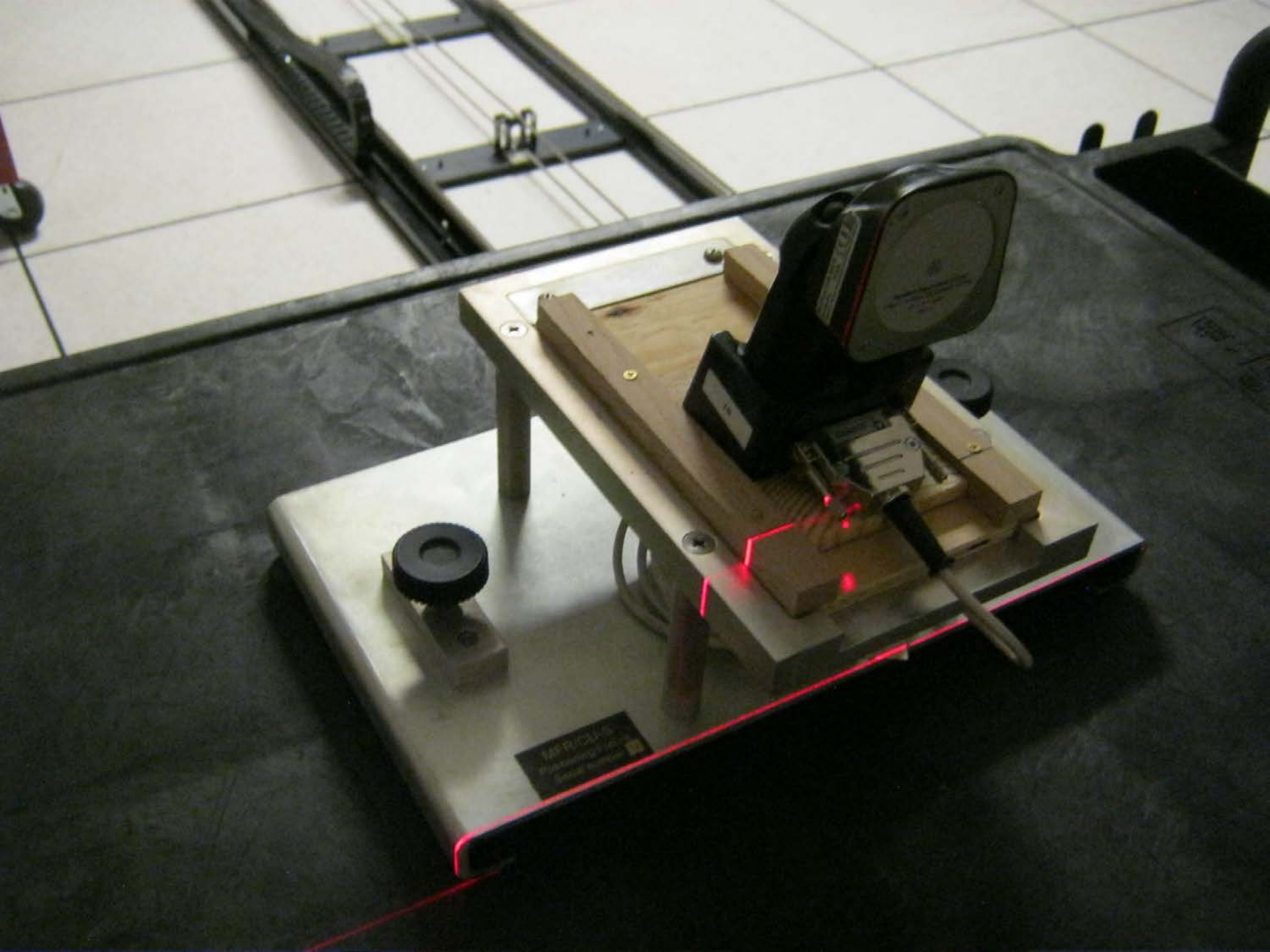
Carderock GC60





# US Navy RADIAC Standards Work







**Thank you and STAY SAFE!**

